

1924.

Previous references.

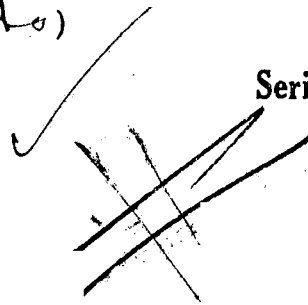
(Courts)

File No. 283-24

Serial Nos. 1-8

Later references.

CB 157-17-1203 (encl)



Preserve

GENERAL AND REVENUE SECRETARIAT.

Serial Nos. Eight

Part B for August 26.

SUBJECT

Papers relating to an explanation of Messrs
Abdul Hukh and M. S. Ramachandrar Rao B & B. L. for
not recording an ~~death~~ dying declaration of a woman
in a civil hospital, solar and the issue of in-
structions by the Chief Court to the Magistrates in the
matter of recording dying ~~declarations~~

Filed

Mamaswamy Iyer
6/8/26

1944-25

5172
D

GENERAL AND REVENUE SECRETARIAT

(Courts)

NOTES.

File No. 283

FILE HEADING.

omission to record dying declaration by certain
magistrates in the Kolar dt

From

The D. M. Kolar.

R No. 439

Dated 27.5.25

Received 1.6.25

Diary No. 5174

Enclos. 2

Spare Copies.

[

Serial No. 1

BRIEF ABSTRACT OF LETTER.

Forwards the explanations of the Executive First class magistrate and
Special First class magistrate Kolar for not recording the dying declaration
of a woman in the Kolar civil hospital and states that both the explanations
are unsatisfactory.

NOTES AND ORDERS.

1) Sd/- As both the magistrates happen to be Assistant
Commissioners, the question may perhaps be dealt with in
the C.B.

B
4/6/25
C.B.)

28
5/6

2) This should have come up with
the notes of the Secty concerned and the
opinion of the Secy dt. That we have
facilitated disposal -

11.6.25
28
12/6

Serial
No

3) And passed The full records are not submitted to know whether it was incumbent on the Magistrate to record the dying declaration. It is only in the case when a person ^{in a criminal investigation} whose evidence is required is in imminent danger of death, his statement should be recorded by a Magistrate exercising judicial functions. Some other person including a doctor may record a dying declaration in the presence of the accused or of attending witnesses. (Bengal. Cr. P. Code p. 377 - vide pp. 358 of the Indian Cr. P. Code). Vide also rules 194, 195 & 196 of the Manual.

4) According to rule 196, it is perhaps the medical officer who should give notice to the nearest Magistrate in the present case, as stated in Mr. Abdul Halim's explanation, no such representation seems to have been sent to him.

5) There appears to be no definite ruling as to the Magistrate who should attend to such cases of recording dying declarations and in the present case the omission on the part of both the Executive & Trial Magistrate to record comply with the representation

File No.

of 19

General and Revenue
Secretariat.Serial
No.

of the other officers, do not seem to
be an acquiring severe notice.
The D. M. may perhaps be asked to
inquire the location of the place
to use more light and not to give
room for such correspondence further.

18/6/25

6) It is not clear whether the
requisition was made in the course
of investigation. This information is
necessary in order to apply Section 109
of the Cr. P. Code. Full information may
be called for on this fact & other facts
if any

29/7

29/7

7) With a draft

29/7/25

8) Mue

To.

The D. M. Kolar

P. 507 dated 5/8/25.

Observes that it is not clear whether
the requisition was made by the Police
Sub Inspector during the course of investi-
gation and requests to report the full
facts of the case

21.

5/8

5172

4

Serial
No

9) Intro. The records have not yet been received

26/8/25
26/8

10) Suled for perusal.

The records have not been received. They seem to be next to determine whether the requisition was made under the name of investigation.

Under
12/8/25

11) Reps of DM

as he arrived 1/8

as he arrived when a woman, an
agent arrived as he was

26/8
27.8
28.8

24/8
27
28
29

783
28.8

Telegrams on
the 11th Sept &
not received -

25
29

Ind. with
Dap. R. Issue
car. 79

7/9/25
7/9
ground no 1451/28.9.25

From

Med. Kar. Letter no 439 of 30.9.25

States that the Sub Inspector of Police of Kar. has
having received a report on the night of 20th April
1925 from the D. medical officer that a mahomedan
woman, who had been admitted for treatment of very serious
injuries sustained by her by a gunpowder explosion, was
in a bad condition and that her dying declaration had
to be recorded, approached Mr M. Abdul Hakeem
with the request to proceed to the Civil Hospital for recording

Serial
No.

the dying declaration of the woman and in his direction
he applied to the Special magistrate who in his turn
referred him to the Bench magistrate and or Sheristadar
and that the woman died before any action could be
taken on the report of the Inspector of Police to the Dy. Magt. in
the matter

12) Smt with reference to paragraph (6) above

3/6/25
6/10

13) Please bring up with
Cr. Pm. Code. 7.10

14) The facts are that on the night of
20th April 1925 the Sub Inspector of Police Kotwar
Town got information from the medical officer that a Muslim woman
was admitted into the hospital
with serious injuries caused by gun powder
explosion. The Sub Inspector approached Mr.
Abdul Kader, the ex-officio magistrate, and requested him to go to the
hospital to record the dying declaration
of the patient. He directed the Sub Inspector
to the Special magistrate Mr. M. S. Rama-
chandra Rao. On the Sub Inspector
approaching him and explaining the
seriousness of the case and informing him of the
fact of Mr. Kader's refusal, Mr. R. Rao directed
him to the Bench magistrate or Sheristadar.
This was then brought to the notice of the
Dy. Magt. and before he could take any
action the woman died. There were,
however, no suspicious circumstances in
the case and the Dy. Magt. says that the

Serial
No

Commission has not led to any serious consequences. But the Spt Magt thinks that the making of recording dying declarations should not be made to depend upon such accidents and that both the magistrates failed in their duty.

15) Mr. Abdul Ghaffar in his explanation says (1) that it was primarily the duty of the Spt Magt to record dying declarations (2) that the patient being a Satha and Shamadan woman, he thought she would feel shy to depose in his presence and that therefore he directed the Dab Dmto to see Spt Magt. Incidentally he mentions (3) that there was no requisition from the medical officer and ^{that} he would have recorded the statement if he had known that Mr. R. Rao had declined.

16) Mr. R. Rao says that he declined to go to the hospital because he thought (1) that under the Separation Scheme this duty which was executive devolved on the Ex-officio magistrates and that he had no jurisdiction and (2) that unnecessary complications ^{might} have arisen if he had recorded the statement as he might have to inquire into the case.

17) The main question for determination and on which the Ex-officio & the Special magistrates differ is: ~~one of~~ ^{whether} ~~it~~ ^{it} was to have recorded the dying declaration.

Serial
No

16)

Section 164 of the Criminal Procedure Code provides for Cases in which any Magistrate may record any statement or Confession made to him in the course of investigation by the Police. The Explanation to that Section says that the Magistrate ~~may~~ ~~recording~~ need not be a Magistrate having jurisdiction.

19) Under the Cr. Pro. Code of 1872, it was considered that the statements recorded by a Magistrate holding the subsequent inquiry ~~was~~ did not fall within the purview of Section 164. But the amendment to that section by adding the Explanation makes it clear that the Magistrate who is likely to hold the inquiry may record the statement or Confession.

20) Under Schedule III to the Code of Cr. Procedure it is one of the ordinary powers of a Magistrate to record statements and Confessions under Section 164. ~~of the~~.

21) It is therefore clear that both the en-officio magistrates who are invested with ordinary powers and the special magistrates who are invested with both the ordinary and additional powers have jurisdiction

Serial
No.

to record ^F his statements & confessions under Section 164 or Pro. code. This fact ~~we~~ should therefore be brought to the notice of the magistrates concerned in this case, Sadulak. There may not be a recurrence of the mistake. When a case under Section 164 comes up before them, it is submitted that a circular may not perhaps be unwarranted.

There is one difficulty in this which ~~does not~~ Section 164 or Pro. code applies only to cases under the investigation of the Police under chapter XIV. But ⁱⁿ this case as the fact turned out, it cannot be said that information of a cognizable or non cognizable case was laid before the police under Sections 154 or 155 or P. code. Nor can it be said that the Police officers were acting under Section 157. Therefore this is not a case which can be said to fall under chapter XIV to apply Sec 164.

Rule 196 of the Police manual, however, ~~requires~~ provides for giving notice ~~to the~~ by the medical officer to the nearest magistrate or to the Police in cases in which an injured person is in danger. * Though this rule or any other rule does not

Serial
No.

require that the magistrate should
record the dying declaration if it comes
by implication that the nearest
magistrate should. This rule does not
~~make any distinction between~~
refer to the case being under
investigation. Rule 196 therefore seems to
provide for a case not under investigation.
If this view is not accepted it seems to
be desirable to ~~not~~ provide for it either
by rule or a circular. For otherwise
very valuable evidence in a case may
perhaps be lost.

(Number)

283
8/11

160
7/11

23) In this case, ^{the dying declaration is not a statement}
made by the deceased for records, but
dying declaration for records. The deceased has
the responsibility by referring to the Police
Magistrate. I think this is a mistake. It
is an assumption is made of the Police
for records a statement under Sec 164 CrP
is given in conformity with such requirement. It
is this view that I do not think
the Police were wrong in referring to the
Police for records a statement under Sec 164 CrP
in this case. I am sure as the Magistrate
has the right to receive the statement
and to forward it to the Police.

[illegible]

25) A large cedar ^{the big cheap} ^{can} ^{be} ^{used} ^{for} ^a ^{part} ^{of}
salute for approval

26) Subd with 2 drops

501
 20-11
 12/11/25
 12/11
 1st
 27
 2nd

to me Regr belief court

no p 26678 26-11-28

Forwards copy of letter 2-27-5-28. (SLI)
Received from the ^{Dur}~~Durham~~ ~~Norfolk~~ and
request with suitable instructions

Serial
No.

may be issued for the guidance of
magistrates in the matter of recording
the dying declarations or statements.
Some Dm Kolar.

no 2668 of 26.11.25.

states that the latter the magistrates
were wrong in refusing to record
the dying declaration of the women.

6 From

Mes. m. Kolar. Letter no 439 of 6.2.26

Requests the return of the explanations offered by
Messrs. Abdul Hukh and ~~Mr. Ramachandra~~ M. Ramachandra
for transmission to the Chief Court as they have asked
for the same.

20 Entd into draft - Some

30

17

7

To The Dm Magte Kolar

no P 4055 of 20.2.26.

Re the explanation of Messrs

Mes. Ramachandra and Abdul Hukh

In this office letter no 2667 of 26.11.25

the Chief Court have been requested
give instructions to the magtes for
recording dying declaration & other
statements under section 164 Cr. P. C
when there are more magtes than
one in the same place. It is not
known whether such instructions

Serial
No.

have been issued by the Chief Court
or not

Send with a draft

31/5
31/5

32 June

Issued 5687 9.7.26

From

The Registrar, Chief Court

Letter no 112652 of 11.5.26

Notice that the question is under consideration
and that a reply will be sent to you after
the reopening of the Courts.

33 Sent for perusal. The receipt of a reply
may be awaited till the 15th June 1926 if approved

12/5/26
13/5

34 2/12
14/5

35 Shd with a reminder

6/7
10/6/27

36 Issue 7.

Issued P93 27.7.26

From

8.

The Reg. Chief Court. Letter no R.D. 1 of 16.7.26

Forwards a copy of the instructions issued by the
Chief Court in the matter of recording Jyup declaration
when there are more than one magistrates in the same
place.

Serial
No.

37)

Subd with reference to para 24. After
perusal. The papers may be filed

21/12

38) In para 2 of the Mysore letter
the Chief Court suggest that suitable notice
may be taken of the conduct of the two

- { - Magistrates in Mysore. warning conveyed to them
for having omitted to do this. Oran But

This is for order as also the 3rd para
wherein the Chief Court have
taken exception to the Dist
Magistrate addressing Govt direct

24/12/25
23/12/25

Their mistake has been
pointed out to them -
vide page R.



39

The mistake has been
pointed out to the Magistrates
for their future guidance. This is
different from 'Warning' that
Chief Court wants.

As clear instructions have only now
been issued by Chief Court,
action ahead of time seems
superfluous.

As per letter of 18/7/25
to D.M. that the Commⁿ had the

40 The previous 187 members
took action on the Commⁿ of
the Dist Magistrate; & hence we do
not think it necessary now to say
that the Commⁿ of Magistrate was
wrong.

41 I shall be glad to know
whether D.L. Secy has any
suggestions

100
25/7/26

Confidential

No. 2. P 439
ENCS. 2 m 25

5772
P
OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT MAGISTRATE,

KOLAR DISTRICT.
Camp Chikkaballapur

Dated Kolar, the 27-5-1925.

Asst. Secy.
8/11/25
1.6.
28
1-6
FROM

S. HIRIANNAIYA, Esq., M.A., B.L.,
DISTRICT MAGISTRATE, KOLAR DISTRICT.

TO

B. Nagappa, Esq., Bar-at-Law.,

Secretary to the Government of Mysore,

SIR,

Local and Legislative Departments, Bangalore.

I have the honour to submit herewith for the information of Government and for such orders as they may deem fit to pass the correspondence relating to the omission of the Assistant Commissioner and Ex-officio Ist Class Magistrate, namely, Mr. M. Abdul Hukh and Special Ist Class Magistrate, Mr. M. S. Ramachandra Rao, to proceed to the Kolar Civil Hospital for recording the dying declaration of a woman who had been fatally injured by a gun powder explosion, when requested to do so by the Police Sub Inspector of Kolar town. The Magistrates were when the request was made to them not more than about a couple of hundred yards from the Hospital where the woman was lying and to my mind the reasons given by them for not complying with the request of the Sub Inspector appear to be frivolous. Of the two officers, Mr. Abdul Hukh was first approached. As an ex-officio Magistrate it was a duty that lay peculiarly within his sphere and I can not help characterising his plea that the woman would have objected on the ground of ghosha as absolutely - - - unconvincing.

2. When Mr. Abdul Hukh refused to go Mr. Ramachandra Rao though a trying Magistrate should have gone in view of the urgency of the matter and I can not also accept his excuse as satisfactory.

3. The woman died before the dying declaration could be taken. As it happened the case was one in which there were no suspicious circumstances and the omission has not led to serious consequences. But the importance and urgency of the duty of recording dying declarations should not be made to depend upon accidents of this

kind and it seems to me that both the Magistrates failed to realise their duty in this respect.

I have the honour to be,

s i r,

your most obedient servant,

W. J. A. M. J.

District Magistrate,
Tolar District.

MVS.

SUBJECT

Section *CS*
File No. *283-24*
Serial No. *2*

Diary No. of letter replied to

No. *507*

To *The D. M. Madras.*

General and Revenue Secretariat

()
, the *192*

For

With reference to your letter

Date of issue

5/8/25

Signed by

M. J. S.

no re 439 of 27-5-25 re the omission of
(the Special I made of the 8/8/25) *KORAI*
and on the part of Magistrates to
proceed to the Korai civil Hospital
for recording the dying declaration of
a woman who had been fatally
injured by a gunpowder explosion,
I am directed to inform that it is
not clear whether the recommendation was
made by the Police Sub Inspector during the
course of investigation and to request
you to kindly forward report ^{very early} the full
facts of the case. ~~Free of charge~~
20/5/25
Done at
20/5

List of enclosures

Copied by

Examined by

20/7/25 AM 3/17

for L. S. S.

8-4
1-10.
Camp
ylo

H
No. J.C. 439/ 24-25
ENCS.

1468A
P 25
6

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT MAGISTRATE,

KOLAR DISTRICT:
Camp Mysore

Dated Kolar, the 30th.....9.....1925.

Confidential

FROM

Cts 283-24-3

S. HIRIANNAIYA, Esq., M.A., B.L.,
DISTRICT MAGISTRATE, KOLAR DISTRICT.

c5
1/10

To

B. Nagappa, Esq., Bar-at-Law.,

Secretary to the Government of Mysore,

SIR,

Local and Legislative Departments, Camp Mysore.

With reference to your letter No. P.507/Cts.283-24-2 of the 5th August 1925 regarding the omission on the part of the Special First Grade Magistrate, Kolar, and the Sub Division Officer and - Ex-officio First Class Magistrate to proceed to the Civil Hospital to record the dying declaration of a woman, etc., I have the honour to state that the Sub Inspector of Police of Kolar town having - received a report on the night of the 20th April 1925 from the - District Medical Officer that a Mahomedan woman who had been - - admitted to the hospital for treatment of very serious injuries - sustained by her by a gun powder explosion was in a bad condition and that her dying declaration had to be recorded, he (Sub - Inspector) approached the Sub Division Officer and Ex-officio First Class Magistrate, namely, Mr. M. Abdul Hukh, with the request to proceed to the Civil Hospital for recording the dying declaration of the patient but he was directed by the said Magistrate to apply to the trying Magistrate. He then approached the Special First Grade Magistrate, Mr. M. S. Ramachandra Rao, with his request explaining that the matter was very urgent and that the Sub Division Officer and Ex-officio First Class Magistrate had refused to comply with his request. Mr. M. S. Ramachandra Rao in his turn failed to meet the - wishes of the Sub Inspector but referred him to the Bench Magistrate or Sheristedar. In the meantime the matter was brought to my notice and before action was taken it was reported that the patient had

SUBJECT.....

Diary No. of letter replied to.....

General and Revenue Secretariat

the

192

Date of issue.....

Signed by.....

List of enclosures.....

Copied by.....

Examined by.....

Section

File No.

Serial No.

To

The High Court

Sir

I am directed to forward

herewith a copy of letter No. 439

of 27.5.1925. from the Dy. Commr.

brought to the notice of Govt. the

operation of the Hospital and

Encls. 1st class magistrate, Mr. M. Abdul Hakeem

and Special First class magistrate,

Mr. M. S. Ramachandrababu, to

proceed to the Kara Cunt Hospital

for recording the dying declaration of

a woman who had been fatally

injured by a gunpowder explosion.

And to request that with a view

over

my father had been
 King's son for his
 wife & for
~~maybe another perhaps~~

27

12/11/25

1. 1947-1948

APP. F. VI. Gl.]

SUBJECT.....

Diary No. of letter replied to.....

General and Revenue Secretariat

the 192

Date of issue.....

Signed by.....

List of enclosures.....

Copied by.....

Examined by.....

Section

File No.

Seria No.

To

For

With reference to the

Correspondence ending with

your letter no. JE 439 of 30.9.2

Re the failure on the part of the

Ex officio first class magistrate

Mr Abdul Ghani and second first

class magistrate, Mr. N. S.

Ramachandraseo, to record the

Dying Declaration of a woman

in the Civil Hospital, Kdar,

I am directed to observe that

both the magistrates were

wrong in refusing to comply

over

with the police requisition

to proceed to the hospital and

record the dying declaration

of the woman and to request that they may be permitted to / him

you to kindly point out the for their future guidance

mistake to these magistrates and

and point out to warn them

against committing such

irregularities again.

2. The Chief Constable have

been requested to issue

suitable instructions for the

guidance of magistrates, when

there are more than one in

the same place, in such

cases.

Thank etc

12/7/41

13/7/41

12/11/25

No.
ENCS.

33876

Je 439

25

3208
OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT MAGISTRATE,
KOLAR DISTRICT
LOCAL AND LEGISLATIVE SECRETARIAT
PROTECTION BRANCH

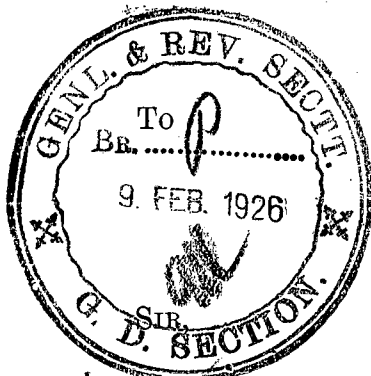
Dated Kolar, the 6th Februry 1926.

No 283-24-66

FROM

S. HIRIANNAIYA, ESQ., M.A., B.L.,
DISTRICT MAGISTRATE, KOLAR DISTRICT.

B. NAGAPPA, ESQ., BAR-AT-LAW.,
Secretary to Government of Mysore,
Local and Legislative Departments,
B a n g a l o r e.



35
9/24
C
With reference to your letter No. P. 2668/Cts. 283-24-5 dated -
26-11-1925 regarding the failure on the part of the Ex-officio 1st -
Class Magistrate Mr. Abdul Hukh and the Special 1st Class Magistrate,
Mr. M.S. Ramachendra Rao, to record the dying declaration of a woman in
in the civil Hospital at Kolar, I have the honour to request you to kindly
kindly return the explanation of the above two Officers, forwarded to you
with my letter dated 27-5-1925 as the Chief Court have called for the -
same in their letter No. 652/25-26 dated 30-1-1926.

I have the honour to be,

S i r,

Your most obedient servant,

Chamachundras

. District Treasury Officer,
For District Magistrate,
Kolar District.
(Absent from Station).

A.R.
6/2.

SUBJECT.....

Diary No. of letter replied to.....

General and Revenue Secretariat

the

192

Date of issue.....

20/2/26

Signed by.....

W. C. S. S.

H
C

List of enclosures.....

Copied by.....

Examined by.....

Section

CB

File No

283-24

Serial No.

No.

14055 (2)

To

The P. M. K. S.

Sir

I am directed to ^{return} forward

herewith the explanations furnished

by Messrs. Abdul Wahid and M. S.

Rama Chandrabas for ^{not} forwarding

the dying declaration of a woman

in the civil hospital at Kolar,

as requested in your letter no.

pe 439 / 24. 25-8 / 6-2-1926

Yours etc

ccy

19-2-26

10/2/26
Am
10/2

over

03339

Telgm:
"JUSTICE"

216 3287
POST BOX No. 60.

CHIEF COURT OF MYSORE,
Public Office Buildings, Cubbon Park,

Bangalore.....16th July.....1926

R.O.C. No. <i>65 R. 1</i>
Die- <i>26-27</i>

Encl

Ct 283-24-8



A. Sreenivasaragavachari, Esq., B.A., B.L.,
Registrar, Chief Court of Mysore.

B. Nagappa, Esq., Bar-at-Law,
Secretary to the Government of Mysore,
Local and Legislative Departments,
B A N G A L O R E.

20/7
vs 20/7
Sir,

I am directed to acknowledge receipt of your letter No. P. 2667/Cts. 283-24-4, dated 26-11-1925, forwarding a copy of letter No. J.C. 439, dated 27-5-1925, from the District Magistrate, Kolar, regarding the omission of the Assitant Commissioner and Ex. officio First Class Magistrate Mr. M. Abdul Hukh and the Special First class Magistrate Mr. M. S. Ramachandra Rao, to record the dying declaration of a woman and requesting that with a view to prevent the recurrence of such incidents, suitable instructions may be issued by the Chief Court for the guidance of Magistrates where there are more Magistrates than one in the same place who are competent under the law to record the declaration or statement under section 164 Cr.P.C., and that a copy of the instructions issued may be sent for the information of Government.

In reply I am to enclose herein for the information of Government, a copy of the instructions issued by the Chief Court in the matter and to request that the Government may be pleased to take suitable notice of the conduct of the two Magistrates in question and to convey their warning to them for having omitted to do their obvious duty.

Further, I am to point out to Government that the District Magistrate of Kolar was not in order in addressing his communication in this matter direct to Government and not to the Chief Court in the first instance, as it relates to a judicial matter in regard to which the Chief Court as Head of the Department should have been communicated to first.

I have the honor to be,

Sir,

Your obedient servant,

M. V. S. S. S.
For Registrar.

ny

RL.

IN THE CHIEF COURT OF MYSORE.

Dated Bangalore, 15th July 1926.

Notification No. *R. S. 1*
Addendum. *26-27*

Insert the following as Sub paras 4 and 5 under para I,
at page 15 of Vol. I General Rules and Orders - Criminal.

4. Dying declarations recorded under Section 164, --
Criminal Procedure Code may, subject to other provisions of
the Criminal Procedure Code, be recorded by either an ex-officio
Magistrate or a Special Magistrate. Where more than one of
such Magistrates are located in the same station, the requisition
for recording the statement under Section 164, Criminal
Procedure Code, shall, in the first instance be made to the
ex-officio Magistrate invested with the magisterial powers of
the highest class at that station, and such Magistrate shall
record the statement as promptly as possible.

5. If an ex-officio Magistrate is not available at the
station or if owing to sufficient and valid reason he is unable
to record the statement, the requisition shall be made to the
Special Magistrate exercising powers of the highest class at
the station, who shall thereupon proceed to take similar action.

Sd/- A. Sreenivasaragavachari.

Registrar.

" Copy "

M. Srinivasan

For Registrar.

vi/